

UPDATED SPECIES LIST FOR BY-CATCH CAUGHT IN ICCAT FISHERIES

Paul de Bruyn¹ and Carlos Palma¹

SUMMARY

The number of species being reported to the ICCAT secretariat is increasing annually due to an increased focus on by-caught species. As such it has been necessary to revise and update the ICCAT list of species to accommodate these changes as well as to take into account updated taxonomic revisions. This document provides an updated list of by-catch species along with associated reporting codes. It is the intention of the ICCAT Secretariat for the Standing Committee on Ecosystems and By-catch to discuss the revisions and approve and official list for use in the ICCAT statistical databases.

RÉSUMÉ

Le nombre d'espèces déclarées au Secrétariat de l'ICCAT augmente chaque année en raison de l'attention accrue accordée aux espèces de prises accessoires. Par conséquent, il s'est avéré nécessaire de réviser et d'actualiser la liste des espèces de l'ICCAT afin de refléter ces changements et de tenir compte des révisions taxonomiques mises à jour. Ce document contient une liste mise à jour des espèces de prises accessoires ainsi que de leurs codes de déclaration. Le Secrétariat de l'ICCAT, pour le compte du Comité permanent sur les écosystèmes et les prises accessoires, a l'intention de débattre de ces révisions et d'approuver une liste officielle à utiliser dans les bases de données statistiques de l'ICCAT.

RESUMEN

El número de especies que se comunican a la Secretaría de ICCAT está aumentando anualmente debido a un creciente interés por las especies de captura fortuita. Por ello, ha sido necesario revisar y actualizar la lista de especies de ICCAT para incluir estos cambios, así como para tener en cuenta revisiones taxonómicas actualizadas. Este documento proporciona una lista actualizada de especies de captura fortuita junto con los códigos de comunicación asociados. Es intención de la Secretaría de ICCAT que el Comité permanente de ecosistemas y captura fortuita discuta las revisiones y apruebe una lista oficial para utilizarla en las bases de datos estadísticas de ICCAT.

KEYWORDS

By-catch, Sea turtles, Seabirds, Teleosts, Taxonomy

Overview of ICCAT species

According to the ICCAT website (<http://www.iccat.int/en/introduction.htm>), about 30 species are of direct concern to ICCAT: Atlantic bluefin (*Thunnus thynnus thynnus*), skipjack (*Katsuwonus pelamis*), yellowfin (*Thunnus albacares*), albacore (*Thunnus alalunga*) and bigeye tuna (*Thunnus obesus*); swordfish (*Xiphias gladius*); billfishes such as white marlin (*Tetrapturus albidus*), blue marlin (*Makaira nigricans*), sailfish (*Istiophorus albicans*) and spearfish (*Tetrapturus pfluegeri*); mackerels such as spotted Spanish mackerel (*Scomberomorus maculatus*) and king mackerel (*Scomberomorus cavalla*); and, small tunas like black skipjack (*Euthynnus alletteratus*), frigate tuna (*Auxis thazard*), and Atlantic bonito (*Sarda sarda*). Through the Convention, it is established that ICCAT is the only fisheries organization that can undertake the range of work required for the study and management of tunas and tuna-like fishes in the Atlantic. Such studies include research on biometry, ecology, and oceanography, with a principal focus on the effects of fishing on stock abundance. The Commission's work requires the collection and analysis of statistical information relative to current conditions

¹ ICCAT Secretariat, C/ Corazón de María, 8, 6th floor, 28002 Madrid (paul.debruyn@iccat.int).

and trends of the fishery resources in the Convention area. The Commission also undertakes work in the compilation of data for other fish species that are caught during tuna fishing ("by-catch", principally sharks) in the Convention area, and which are not investigated by another international fishery organization.

This last requirement has resulted in a greatly expanded list of species that are reported to the ICCAT secretariat on an annual basis. Several recent ICCAT recommendations and resolutions, particularly related to these by-caught species have resulted in a need to revise the list of species that were previously used by ICCAT. These expansions have necessitated the need to revisit the list of "official" ICCAT species and their codes, as the increased data requirements and scrutiny have shown that there are several inconsistencies that need to be addressed. Taxonomic revisions have occurred since the inception of the ICCAT species list and these need to be addressed. In addition, the list of species covered by the FAO, and which ICCAT have historically utilised, is incomplete and no longer sufficient for reporting purposes.

The aim of this document is to provide a revised taxonomic guideline and species list, proposed by the Secretariat for use in ICCAT databases. It is hoped that the Standing Committee on Ecosystems and By-catch (SCECO) can approve the list for official use.

The proposed update to the by-catch species list

As mentioned previously several inconsistencies exist in the current list of ICCAT species. In the past ICCAT has included codes for various taxonomic levels, several of which are of little use for data reporting due to their generic level (eg. MAM for Mammalia). Where possible, codes have been revised to ensure more detailed information is submitted. For the example of MAM, codes have been provided for individual species or families which provide an increased level of information which is necessary for responsible species management. In addition, several past codes have been changed to reflect revised taxonomic information.

In summary, the following actions were taken on the species list:

- Completed the Taxonomy (using the ITIS database - <http://www.itis.gov>).
- Added a species field (TaxonGroup) that allow an easy identification of Species codes that are in reality other things: genus, order, family, suborder, etc.
- Deleted duplicated codes

For by-catch teleost, marine mammal, seabird and sea turtle species, this has resulted in 208 codes being made available, of which 180 are for species level, 12 for genus and 16 for family (**Table 1**). The full list of codes and species are provided in **Appendix 1**.

Summary

As this document clearly indicates, there are many species for which ICCAT collects data. It is thus fundamental to ensure that the taxonomy ICCAT uses is correct and that the codes provided for data submission represent the best groupings possible to ensure the species impacted can be clearly defined and managed responsibly. It is thus the intention of the secretariat of ICCAT to provide the list of species and associated codes to experts at the SCECO meeting in order to obtain feedback on the proposed revisions. In particular views on the necessity for some of the more aggregated levels (e.g. Order level codes) and comments on the taxonomic revisions.

Table 1. Summary of number of codes per taxonomic group for bycatch species.

<i>OrderTx</i>	<i>FamilyTx</i>	<i>1-Species</i>	<i>2-Genus</i>	<i>4-Family</i>	<i>Total</i>
Anguilliformes	Muraenidae	1			1
	Ophichthidae			1	1
Aulopiformes	Alepisauridae	2	1		3
Beloniformes	Belonidae	1		1	2
	Exocoetidae	1		1	2
	Hemiramphidae	1			1
	Scomberesocidae	1			1
Carnivora	Otariidae	1	1		2
Cetacea	Balaenidae	2			2
	Balaenopteridae	5			5
	Delphinidae	14		1	15
	Kogiidae	1			1
	Phocoenidae	1			1
	Physeteridae	1			1
	Ziphiidae	1	1		2
Charadriiformes	Alcidae	1			1
	Laridae	5			5
	Stercorariidae	1			1
Clupeiformes	Engraulidae	1			1
Gadiformes	Gadidae	2			2
	Macrouridae			1	1
Gasterosteiformes	Syngnathidae	1			1
Lampridiformes	Lampridae	1			1
	Regalecidae	1			1
	Trachipteridae	2		1	3
Lophiiformes	Lophiidae	2			2
Perciformes	Bramidae	5		1	6
	Carangidae	13	1		14
	Centrolophidae	3			3
	Coryphaenidae	1			1
	Echeneidae	4	1	1	6
	Gempylidae	4			4
	Istiophoridae	6		1	7
	Kyphosidae	1	1		2
	Lobotidae	1			1
	Lutjanidae		1		1
	Luvaridae	1			1
	Nomeidae		1		1
	Nototheniidae	1			1
	Polyprionidae	2			2
	Pomatomidae	1			1
	Rachycentridae	1			1

	Sciaenidae	1	1		2
	Scombridae	27	1		28
	Serranidae		1	1	2
	Sparidae	1			1
	Sphyraenidae	1		1	2
	Trichiuridae	2		1	3
Procellariiformes	Diomedeidae	14		1	15
	Procellariidae	21			21
Suliformes	Sulidae	2			2
Testudines	Cheloniidae	5		1	6
	Dermochelyidae	1			1
Tetraodontiformes	Balistidae	4		1	5
	Diodontidae	1			1
	Molidae	3	1		4
	Monacanthidae	2			2
	Tetraodontidae	1		1	2
Total		180	12	16	208

Appendix 1

List of by-catch species and codes

ICCAT code	SciName	CoNameEN	Author	GenusTx	FamilyTx	SuborderTx	OrderTx	Superorder	Infraclass	ClassTx	Superclass	Phylum	ICCATlistStatus
SBF	<i>Thunnus maccoyii</i>	Southern bluefin tuna	Castelnau 1872	<i>Thunnus</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
BLM	<i>Makaira indica</i>	Black marlin	Cuvier 1832	<i>Makaira</i>	Istiophoridae	Xiphoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
TUN	<i>Thunninni</i>	Tunas nei			Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
BIL	Istiophoridae	Marlins,sailfishes,et c. nei			Istiophoridae	Xiphoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
MAC	<i>Scomber scombrus</i>	Atlantic mackerel	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Scomber</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
MAS	<i>Scomber japonicus</i>	Chub mackerel	Houttuyn 1782	<i>Scomber</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
LEC	<i>Lepidocybium flavobrunneum</i>	Escolar	Smith 1843	<i>Lepidocybium</i>	Gempylidae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
BSF	<i>Aphanopus carbo</i>	black scabbardfish	Lowe 1839	<i>Aphanopus</i>	Trichiuridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
CUT	Trichiuridae	Hairtails, scabbardfishes nei			Trichiuridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
GES	<i>Gempylus serpens</i>	Snake mackerel	Cuvier 1829	<i>Gempylus</i>	Gempylidae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
NEN	<i>Nesiarchus nasutus</i>	Black gemfish	Johnson 1862	<i>Nesiarchus</i>	Gempylidae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
SFS	<i>Lepidotus caudatus</i>	Silver scabbardfish	Ephrasen 1788	<i>Lepidotus</i>	Trichiuridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
OIL	<i>Ruvettus pretiosus</i>	Oilfish	Cocco 1833	<i>Ruvettus</i>	Gempylidae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
BIP	<i>Sarda orientalis</i>	Striped bonito	Temminck & Schlegel 1844	<i>Sarda</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
BEP	<i>Sarda chilensis</i>	Eastern Pacific bonito	Cuvier 1832	<i>Sarda</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
BAU	<i>Sarda australis</i>	Australian bonito	Macleay 1881	<i>Sarda</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
DOT	<i>Gymnosarda unicolor</i>	Dogtooth tuna	Rüppell 1836	<i>Gymnosarda</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
CHY	<i>Scomberomorus sinensis</i>	Chinese seerfish	Lacepède 1800	<i>Scomberomorus</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
COM	<i>Scomberomorus commerson</i>	Narrow-barred Spanish mackerel	Lacepède 1800	<i>Scomberomorus</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
GUT	<i>Scomberomorus guttatus</i>	Indo-Pacific king mackerel	Bloch & Schneider 1801	<i>Scomberomorus</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
STS	<i>Scomberomorus lineolatus</i>	Streaked seerfish	Cuvier 1831	<i>Scomberomorus</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
SIE	<i>Scomberomorus sierra</i>	Pacific sierra	Jordan & Starks 1895	<i>Scomberomorus</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
QUM	<i>Scomberomorus</i>	Queensland school	Munro 1943	<i>Scomberomorus</i>	Scombridae	Sombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES

	queenslandicus	mackerel											
NPH	Scomberomorus niphonius	Japanese Spanish mackerel	Cuvier 1832	Scomberomorus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
BBM	Scomberomorus semifasciatus	Broad-barred king mackerel	Macleay 1883	Scomberomorus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
KOS	Scomberomorus koreanus	Korean seerfish	Kishinouye 1915	Scomberomorus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
MOS	Scomberomorus concolor	Monterey Spanish mackerel	Lockington 1879	Scomberomorus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
PAP	Scomberomorus multiradiatus	Papuan seerfish	Munro 1964	Scomberomorus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
KAK	Scomberomorus plurilineatus	Kanadi kingfish	Fournier 1966	Scomberomorus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
ASM	Scomberomorus munroi	Australian spotted mackerel	Collette & Russo 1980	Scomberomorus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
BUK	Gasterochisma melampus	Butterfly kingfish	Richardson 1845	Gasterochisma	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
LEB	Cybiosarda elegans	Leaping bonito	Whitley 1935	Cybiosarda	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
SHM	Grammatocynus bicarinatus	Shark mackerel	Quoy & Gaimard 1825	Grammatocynus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
DBM	Grammatocynus bilineatus	Double-lined mackerel	Rüppell 1836	Grammatocynus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
BKJ	Euthynnus lineatus	Black skipjack	Kishinouye 1920	Euthynnus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
KAW	Euthynnus affinis	Kawakawa	Cantor 1849	Euthynnus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
LOT	Thunnus tonggol	Longtail tuna	Bleeker 1851	Thunnus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
TUS	Thunnus spp	True tunas nei		Thunnus	Scombridae	Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
SFA	Istiophorus platypterus	Indo-Pacific sailfish	Shaw & Nodder 1792	Istiophorus	Istiophoridae	Xiphiodei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
MSP	Tetrapturus belone	Mediterranean spearfish	Rafinesque 1810	Tetrapturus	Istiophoridae	Xiphiodei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
MLS	Tetrapturus audax	Striped marlin	Philippi 1887	Tetrapturus	Istiophoridae	Xiphiodei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
SSP	Tetrapturus angustirostris	Shortbill spearfish	Tanaka 1915	Tetrapturus	Istiophoridae	Xiphiodei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
RSP	Tetrapturus georgii	Roundscale spearfish	Lowe 1841	Tetrapturus	Istiophoridae	Xiphiodei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
TUX	Scombroidei	Tuna-like fishes nei				Scombroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
CVJ	Caranx hippos	Crevalle jack	Linnaeus 1766	Caranx	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new

GBA	Sphyraena barracuda	Great barracuda	Walbaum 1792	Sphyraena	Sphyraenidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
YTC	Seriola lalandi	Yellowtail amberjack	Valenciennes 1833	Seriola	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
SAU	Scomberesox saurus	Atlantic saury	Walbaum 1792	Scomberesox	Scomberesocidae	Belonoidei	Beloniformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	YES
POA	Brama brama	Atlantic pomfret	Bonnaterre 1788	Brama	Bramidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
AMB	Seriola dumerili	Greater amberjack	Risso 1810	Seriola	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
AMX	Seriola spp	Amberjacks nei		Seriola	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
LAG	Lampris guttatus	Opah	Brünnich 1788	Lampris	Lampridae		Lampridiformes	Lampridiomorpha	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
AJS	Abalistes stellaris	Starry triggerfish	Bloch & Schneider 1801	Abalistes	Balistidae	Tetraodontoidae	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
AWI	Aluterus schoepfii	Orange filefish	Walbaum 1792	Aluterus	Monacanthidae	Tetraodontoidae	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
BVP	Balistes punctatus	Bluespotted triggerfish	Gmelin 1789	Balistes	Balistidae	Tetraodontoidae	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
EXQ	Euleptorhamphus velox	Flying halfbeak	Poey 1868	Euleptorhamphus	Hemiramphidae	Belonoidei	Beloniformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
HPI	Hippocampus guttulatus	Long-snouted seahorse	Cuvier 1829	Hippocampus	Syngnathidae	Syngnathoidae	Gasterosteiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
KYS	Kyphosus sectatrix	Bermuda sea chub	Linnaeus 1766	Kyphosus	Kyphosidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
LOB	Lobotes surinamensis	Tripletail	Bloch 1790	Lobotes	Lobidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
LGH	Lagocephalus lagocephalus	Oceanic puffer	Linnaeus 1758	Lagocephalus	Tetraodontidae	Tetraodontoidae	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
WME	Polyprion moeone	Bass groper	Phillipps 1927	Polyprion	Polyprionidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
CKW	Pseudotolithus spp	West African croakers nei		Pseudotolithus	Sciaenidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
REZ	Remora osteochir	Marlin sucker	Cuvier 1829	Remora	Echeneidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
HVU	Schedophilus medusophagus	Cornish blackfish	Cocco 1839	Schedophilus	Centrolophidae	Stromateoidae	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
TWK	Trachipterus ishikawai	Slender ribbonfish	Jordan & Snyder 1901	Trachipterus	Trachipteridae		Lampridiformes	Lampridiomorpha	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
ALI	Alepisaurus spp	Lancetfishes nei		Alepisaurus	Alepisauridae	Alepisauroidei	Aulopiformes	Cyclosquamata	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
ALM	Aluterus monoceros	Unicorn leatherjacket filefish	Linnaeus 1758	Aluterus	Monacanthidae	Tetraodontoidae	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
ALO	Alepisaurus brevirostris	Short snouted lancetfish	Gibbs 1960	Alepisaurus	Alepisauridae	Alepisauroidei	Aulopiformes	Cyclosquamata	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
ALX	Alepisaurus ferox	Long snouted lancetfish	Lowe 1833	Alepisaurus	Alepisauridae	Alepisauroidei	Aulopiformes	Cyclosquamata	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
ANE	Engraulis encrasicolus	European anchovy	Linnaeus 1758	Engraulis	Engraulidae	Clupeoidei	Clupeiformes	Clupeomorpha	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new

ANG	<i>Lophius americanus</i>	American angler	Valenciennes 1837	<i>Lophius</i>	Lophiidae	Lophioidei	Lophiiformes	Paracanthopterygi i	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
BAZ	Sphyraenidae	Barracudas, etc. nei			Sphyraenidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
BEN	Belonidae	Needlefishes, etc. nei			Belonidae	Belonoidei	Beloniformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
BLI	<i>Molva dypterygia</i>	Blue ling	Pennant 1784	<i>Molva</i>	Gadidae		Gadiformes	Paracanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
BLU	<i>Pomatomus saltatrix</i>	Bluefish	Linnaeus 1766	<i>Pomatomus</i>	Pomatomidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
BRZ	Bramidae	Pomfrets, ocean breams nei			Bramidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
BSX	Serranidae	Groupers, seabasses nei			Serranidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
CBA	<i>Rachycentron canadum</i>	Cobia	Linnaeus 1766	<i>Rachycentron</i>	Rachycentridae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
CEO	<i>Centrolophus niger</i>	Rudderfish	Gmelin 1789	<i>Centrolophus</i>	Centrolophidae	Stromateoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
CFW	<i>Coryphaena equiselis</i>	Pompano dolphinfish	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Coryphaena</i>	Coryphaenidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
CNT	<i>Canthidermis maculata</i>	Rough triggerfish	Bloch 1786	<i>Canthidermis</i>	Balistidae	Tetraodontoidae	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
COD	<i>Gadus morhua</i>	Atlantic cod	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Gadus</i>	Gadidae		Gadiformes	Paracanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
CUP	<i>Cubiceps spp</i>	Bigeye cigarfish nei		<i>Cubiceps</i>	Nomeidae	Stromateoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
CXS	<i>Caranx sexfasciatus</i>	Bigeye trevally	Quoy & Gaimard 1825	<i>Caranx</i>	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
DIY	<i>Diodon hystrix</i>	Spot-fin porcupinefish	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Diodon</i>	Diodontidae	Tetraodontoidae	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
ECN	Echeneidae	Suckerfishes, remoras nei			Echeneidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
FLY	Exocoetidae	Flyingfishes nei			Exocoetidae	Belonoidei	Beloniformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
GAR	<i>Belone belone</i>	Garfish	Linnaeus 1761	<i>Belone</i>	Belonidae	Belonoidei	Beloniformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
GPX	<i>Epinephelus spp</i>	Groupers nei		<i>Epinephelus</i>	Serranidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
HDR	<i>Hirundichthys rondeletii</i>	Black wing flyingfish	Valenciennes 1847	<i>Hirundichthys</i>	Exocoetidae	Belonoidei	Beloniformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
HDV	<i>Schedophilus ovalis</i>	Imperial blackfish	Cuvier 1833	<i>Schedophilus</i>	Centrolophidae	Stromateoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
HMM	<i>Trachurus mediterraneus</i>	Mediterranean horse mackerel	Steindachner 1868	<i>Trachurus</i>	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
HTL	<i>Phtheirichthys lineatus</i>	Slender suckerfish	Menzies 1791	<i>Phtheirichthys</i>	Echeneidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
KYP	<i>Kyphosus spp</i>	Kyphosus sea chubs		<i>Kyphosus</i>	Kyphosidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new

		nei											
LEE	<i>Lichia amia</i>	Leerfish	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Lichia</i>	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
LVM	<i>Luvarus imperialis</i>	Luvar	Rafinesque 1810	<i>Luvarus</i>	Luvaridae	Acanthuroidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
MMH	<i>Muraena helena</i>	Mediterranean moray	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Muraena</i>	Muraenidae	Muraenoidei	Anguilliformes	Elopomorpha	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
MON	<i>Lophius piscatorius</i>	Angler(=Monk)	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Lophius</i>	Lophiidae	Lophioidei	Lophiiformes	Paracanthopterygi	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
MOP	<i>Mola spp</i>	Sunfishes nei		<i>Mola</i>	Molidae	Tetraodontoidei	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
MOX	<i>Mola mola</i>	Ocean sunfish	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Mola</i>	Molidae	Tetraodontoidei	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
MRW	<i>Masturus lanceolatus</i>	Sharptail mola	Liénard 1840	<i>Masturus</i>	Molidae	Tetraodontoidei	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
NAU	<i>Naucrates ductor</i>	Pilotfish	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Naucrates</i>	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
OWX	Ophichthidae	Snake eels nei		<i>Ophichthidae</i>	Congoidei	Anguilliformes	Elopomorpha	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new	
PUX	Tetraodontidae	Puffers nei		<i>Tetraodontidae</i>	Tetraodontoidei	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new	
RDM	<i>Sciaenops ocellatus</i>	Red drum	Linnaeus 1766	<i>Sciaenops</i>	Sciaenidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
REL	<i>Regalecus glesne</i>	King of herrings	Ascanius 1772	<i>Regalecus</i>	Regalecidae		Lampridiformes	Lampridiomorpha	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
REM	<i>Remora spp</i>	Shark suckers nei		<i>Remora</i>	Echeneidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
REO	Remora remora	Shark sucker	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Remora</i>	Echeneidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
RPG	<i>Pagrus pagrus</i>	Red porgy	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Pagrus</i>	Sparidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
RRL	<i>Remorina albescens</i>	White suckerfish	Temminck & Schlegel 1845	<i>Remorina</i>	Echeneidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
RRU	<i>Elagatis bipinnulata</i>	Rainbow runner	Quoy & Gaimard 1825	<i>Elagatis</i>	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
RTX	Macrouridae	Grenadiers, rattails nei		<i>Macrouridae</i>		Gadiformes	Paracanthopterygi	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new	
RUB	<i>Caranx cryos</i>	Blue runner	Mitchill 1815	<i>Caranx</i>	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
RZV	<i>Ranzania laevis</i>	Slender sunfish	Pennant 1776	<i>Ranzania</i>	Molidae	Tetraodontoidei	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
SNA	<i>Lutjanus spp</i>	Snappers nei		<i>Lutjanus</i>	Lutjanidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
TAL	<i>Taractichthys longipinnis</i>	Big-scale pomfret	Lowe 1843	<i>Taractichthys</i>	Bramidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
TAS	<i>Taractes asper</i>	Rough pomfret	Lowe 1843	<i>Taractes</i>	Bramidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
TCR	<i>Taractes rubescens</i>	Dagger pomfret	Jordan & Evermann 1887	<i>Taractes</i>	Bramidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
TOP	<i>Dissostichus eleginoides</i>	Patagonian Toothfish	Smitt 1898	<i>Dissostichus</i>	Nototheniidae	Notothenioidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
TPA	<i>Trachipterus arcticus</i>	Dealfish	Brünnich 1788	<i>Trachipterus</i>	Trachipteridae		Lampridiformes	Lampridiomorpha	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
TRG	<i>Balistes carolinensis</i>	Grey triggerfish	Gmelin 1789	<i>Balistes</i>	Balistidae	Tetraodontoidei	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new

TRI	Balistidae	Triggerfishes, durgons nei			Balistidae	Tetraodontoidei	Tetraodontiformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
TRX	Trachipteridae	Ribbonfishes nei			Trachipteridae		Lampridiformes	Lampridiomorpha	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
TRZ	Pseudocaranx dentex	White trevally	Bloch & Schneider 1801	Pseudocaranx	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
TST	Taractichthys steindachneri	Sickle pomfret	Döderlein 1884	Taractichthys	Bramidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
USE	Uraspis secunda	Cottonmouth jack	Poey 1860	Uraspis	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
VAD	Campogramma glaycos	Vadigo	Lacepède 1801	Campogramma	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
WRF	Polyprion americanus	Wreckfish	Bloch & Schneider 1801	Polyprion	Polyprionidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
YTL	Seriola rivoliana	Longfin yellowtail	Valenciennes 1833	Seriola	Carangidae	Percoidei	Perciformes	Acanthopterygii	Teleostei	Actinopterygii	Osteichthyes	Chordata	new
SXQ	Arctocephalus spp	Fur seals nei		Arctocephalus	Otariidae	Caniformia	Carnivora	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
SEL	Otaria flavescens	South American sea lion	Shaw 1800	Otaria	Otariidae	Caniformia	Carnivora	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
BCW	Ziphius cavirostris	Cuvier's beaked whale	Cuvier 1823	Ziphius	Ziphiidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
BRW	Balaenoptera edeni	Bryde's whale	Anderson 1878	Balaenoptera	Balaenopteridae	Mysticeti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DBO	Tursiops truncatus	Bottlenose dolphin	Montagu 1821	Tursiops	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DCL	Stenella clymene	Clymene dolphin	Gray 1850	Stenella	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DCO	Delphinus delphis	Common dolphin	Linnaeus 1758	Delphinus	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DLP	Delphinidae	Dolphins nei			Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DPN	Stenella attenuata	Pantropical spotted dolphin	Gray 1846	Stenella	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DRR	Grampus griseus	Risso's dolphin	Cuvier 1812	Grampus	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DSA	Stenella frontalis	Atlantic spotted dolphin	Cuvier 1829	Stenella	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DSI	Stenella longirostris	Spinner dolphin	Gray 1828	Stenella	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DST	Stenella coeruleoalba	Striped dolphin	Meyen 1833	Stenella	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DWH	Lagenorhynchus acutus	Atlantic white-sided dolphin	Gray 1828	Lagenorhynchus	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
EUA	Eubalaena australis	Southern right whale	Desmoilins 1822	Eubalaena	Balaenidae	Mysticeti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
EUG	Eubalaena glacialis	Northern right whale	Muller 1776	Eubalaena	Balaenidae	Mysticeti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
FAW	Pseudorca crassidens	False killer whale	Owen 1846	Pseudorca	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
FIW	Balaenoptera physalus	Fin whale	Linnaeus 1758	Balaenoptera	Balaenopteridae	Mysticeti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
HUW	Megaptera novaeangliae	Humpback whale	Borowski 1781	Megaptera	Balaenopteridae	Mysticeti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new

KIW	Orcinus orca	Killer whale	Linnaeus 1758	Orcinus	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
MEP	Mesoplodon spp	Beaked whales nei		Mesoplodon	Ziphiidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
MIW	Balaenoptera acutorostrata	Minke whale	Lacepède 1804	Balaenoptera	Balaenopteridae	Mysticeti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PHR	Phocoena phocoena	Harbour porpoise	Linnaeus 1758	Phocoena	Phocoenidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PIW	Globicephala melas	Long-finned pilot whale	Traill 1809	Globicephala	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PYW	Kogia breviceps	Pygmy sperm whale	de Blainville 1838	Kogia	Kogiidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
RTD	Steno bredanensis	Rough-toothed dolphin	Lesson 1828	Steno	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
SHW	Globicephala macrorhynchus	Short-finned pilot whale	Gray 1846	Globicephala	Delphinidae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
SIW	Balaenoptera borealis	Sei whale	Lesson 1828	Balaenoptera	Balaenopteridae	Mysticeti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
SPW	Physeter macrocephalus	Sperm whale	Linnaeus 1758	Physeter	Physeteridae	Odontoceti	Cetacea	Laurasiatheria	Eutheria	Mammalia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
CZE	Calonectris edwardsii	Cape Verde Shearwater	Oustalet 1883	Calonectris	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
FPA	Fratercula arctica	Atlantic puffin	Linnaeus 1758	Fratercula	Alcidae	Alcae	Charadriiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
FNO	Fulmarus glacialis	Northern fulmar	Linnaeus 1761	Fulmarus	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
LHZ	Larus argentatus	Herring gull	Pontoppidan 1763	Larus	Laridae	Lari	Charadriiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
LVA	Larus atricilla	Laughing gull	Linnaeus 1758	Larus	Laridae	Lari	Charadriiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
LVH	Larus audouinii	Audouin's gull	Payraudeau 1826	Larus	Laridae	Lari	Charadriiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
LVJ	Larus cachinnans	Yellow-legged gull	Pallas 1811	Larus	Laridae	Lari	Charadriiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
LVU	Larus marinus	Great black-backed gull	Linnaeus 1758	Larus	Laridae	Lari	Charadriiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
MVB	Morus bassanus	Northern gannet	Linnaeus 1758	Morus	Sulidae		Suliformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
MWE	Morus capensis	Cape gannet	Lichtenstein 1823	Morus	Sulidae		Suliformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DAQ	Phoebeastria albatrus	Short-tailed albatross	Pallas 1769	Phoebeastria	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PJZ	Pterodroma arminjoniana	Trindade petrel	Giglioli & Salvadori 1869	Pterodroma	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
HJW	Pterodroma cahow	Bermuda petrel	Nichols & Mowbray 1916	Pterodroma	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
HWS	Pterodroma hasitata	Black-capped petrel	Kuhl 1820	Pterodroma	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
UIL	Puffinus lherminieri	Audubon's shearwater	Lesson 1839	Puffinus	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
UIM	Puffinus mauretanicus	Balearic shearwater	Lowe 1921	Puffinus	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new

UIP	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>	Manx shearwater	Brunnich 1764	<i>Puffinus</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
UYE	<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>	Yelkouan shearwater	Acerbi 1827	<i>Puffinus</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
ALZ	Diomedeidae	Albatrosses nei			Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
CDI	Calonectris diomedea	Cory's shearwater	Scopoli 1769	<i>Calonectris</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
CSK	Stercorarius skua	Great skua		<i>Stercorarius</i>	Stercorariidae	Lari	Charadriiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DAC	Daption capense	Cape petrel	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Daption</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DBN	Diomedea dabbenena	Tristan albatross	Mathews 1829	<i>Diomedea</i>	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DCR	Thalassarche chlororhynchos	Atlant. yellow-nosed albatross	Gmelin 1789	Thalassarche	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DCU	Thalassarche cauta	Shy albatross	Gould 1841	Thalassarche	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DIC	Thalassarche chrysostoma	Grey-headed albatross	Forster 1785	Thalassarche	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DIM	Thalassarche melanophrys	Black-browed albatross	Temminck 1828	Thalassarche	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DIP	Diomedea epomophora	Southern royal albatross	Lesson 1825	<i>Diomedea</i>	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DIQ	Diomedea sanfordi	Northern royal albatross	Murphy 1917	<i>Diomedea</i>	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DIX	Diomedea exulans	Wandering albatross	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Diomedea</i>	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DKN	Phoebastria nigripes	Black-footed albatross	Audubon 1839	<i>Phoebastria</i>	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
FUG	Fulmarus glacialisoides	Southern fulmar	Andrew Smith 1840	<i>Fulmarus</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
MAH	Macronectes halli	Hall's giant petrel	Mathews 1912	<i>Macronectes</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
MAI	Macronectes giganteus	Antarctic giant petrel	Gmelin 1789	<i>Macronectes</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PCI	Procellaria cinerea	Grey petrel	Gmelin 1789	<i>Procellaria</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PCN	Procellaria conspicillata	Spectacled petrel	Gould 1844	<i>Procellaria</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PDM	Pterodroma macroptera	Great-winged petrel	Andrew Smith 1840	<i>Pterodroma</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PFC	<i>Puffinus carneipes</i>	Flesh-footed shearwater	Gould 1844	<i>Puffinus</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PFG	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>	Sooty shearwater	Gmelin 1789	<i>Puffinus</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PHE	<i>Phoebetria palpebrata</i>	Light-mantled sooty albatross	Forster 1785	<i>Phoebetria</i>	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PHU	<i>Phoebetria fusca</i>	Sooty albatross	Hilsenberg 1822	<i>Phoebetria</i>	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
PRO	Procellaria	White-chinned	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Procellaria</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new

	aequinoctialis	petrel											
PUG	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>	Great shearwater	O'Reilly 1818	<i>Puffinus</i>	Procellariidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
TQH	<i>Thalassarche carteri</i>	Indian yellow-nosed albatross	Rothschild 1903	<i>Thalassarche</i>	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
TWD	<i>Thalassarche steadi</i>	White-capped albatross	Falla 1933	<i>Thalassarche</i>	Diomedeidae		Procellariiformes		Neornithes	Aves	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
DKK	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Leatherback turtle	Vandelli 1761	<i>Dermochelys</i>	Dermochelyidae	Cryptodira	Testudines			Reptilia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
LKV	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Olive Ridley turtle	Eschscholtz 1829	<i>Lepidochelys</i>	Cheloniidae	Cryptodira	Testudines			Reptilia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
LKY	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>	Kemp's ridley turtle	Garman 1880	<i>Lepidochelys</i>	Cheloniidae	Cryptodira	Testudines			Reptilia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
TTH	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Hawksbill turtle	Linnaeus 1766	<i>Eretmochelys</i>	Cheloniidae	Cryptodira	Testudines			Reptilia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
TTL	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Loggerhead turtle	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Caretta</i>	Cheloniidae	Cryptodira	Testudines			Reptilia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
TUG	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Green turtle	Linnaeus 1758	<i>Chelonia</i>	Cheloniidae	Cryptodira	Testudines			Reptilia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new
TTX	Cheloniidae	Marine turtles nei			Cheloniidae	Cryptodira	Testudines			Reptilia	Tetrapoda	Chordata	new